

امتحان بكالوريا التعليم الثانوي (دورة جوان 2001)

المدة : ساعتان

الشعبة : آداب وعلوم اسلامية + آداب وعلوم انسانية

اختبار في مادة الانجليزية

SECTION ONE : READING COMPREHENSION

(08 pts)

Read the passage carefully then do the activities .

Demography is the study of the change in size , distribution and character of the human population ; and the two basic factors in demography are the birth - rate and the death-rate . The former expresses the number of children-born per thousand people per year , while the latter indicates the number of people who die per thousand people per year . If we consider the Earth as a whole , we see that population growth or decline is caused by the difference between the number of births or deaths over a given period . There are normally more births than deaths , and this is known as a natural increase in population .

Before the recent developments in agriculture , medicine and industry , life was difficult . It was hard to make a living from the soil without modern farming methods ; and a few years of bad crops could mean famine and therefore death - as it still does in some parts of the world . Illnesses as mild and as common as influenza could kill a Stone- Age man weakened by hunger ; appendicitis (almost without risk today) was always fatal before the days of modern surgery . Even childbirth was a hazardous process . Under these conditions , the human race needed to reproduce at a high rate just to keep in existence . But the size of the population did not change very rapidly because without modern medicine , many babies and young children died . So , for a long time , the population grew very slowly .

- 1 - How many paragraphs are there in the above passage ?
- 2 - Are these statements true or false ? On your answer sheet , write the sentence letter and " T " or " F " next to it .
 - a - The birth-rate expresses the number of children born per 1000 people per year.
 - b - There are normally more deaths than births .
 - c - Life was difficult before the recent developments in agriculture, medicine and industry.
 - d - In the past , the population grew very fast.
- 3 - Answer the following questions according to the text
 - a - What does demography study ?
 - b - How did the human race manage to keep in existence in the past ?

4 - On your answer sheet , write the title which you think is most appropriate

a - Population Growth : Past and Present .

b - Hunger and Population .

c - Development in Agriculture , Medicine and Industry .

5 - Match each word with its opposite .

Words

a - slowly

b - modern

c - growth

d - common

Opposites

1 - decline

2 - rare

3 - fast

4 - classical

SECTION TWO : MASTERY OF LANGUAGE (08 pts)

1 - Match each word with its corresponding definition .

Words

a - death-rate

b - famine

c - population

d - decline

Definitions

1 - the inhabitants of a country

2 - reduce in number

3 - the number of people who die per year

4 - shortage of food

2 - Give the past tense and past participle of the following verbs :

a - to express

b - to see

c - to give

d - to keep

3 - Complete sentence (b) so that it means the same as sentence (a)

1 . (a) << The size of the population did not change , >> he said

(b) He said that

2 . (a) Influenza could kill a Stone-Age man

(b) A Stone-Age man

4 - Reorder the following sentences to make a coherent paragraph .

a - As a result , the population growth pattern has begun to change :

b - Consequently the population grows at a high speed .

c - adults live longer and fewer children die at a very early age .

d - New discoveries in medical science and modern farming methods have improved people's life .

SECTION THREE : WRITTEN EXPRESSION . (04 pts)

Choose one of the following topics .

TOPIC 1 - Using the following notes , write a composition of about 100 words on the consequences of population explosion :

- poverty
- malnutrition
- housing problems
- illiteracy
- unemployment
- delinquency

TOPIC 2 -

Write a composition of about 100 words on the following topic :

What measures could be taken by governments and individuals to reduce population growth ?

تكتب الإجابة النموذجية على هذه الورقة ولا تقبل سواها

الإجابة النموذجية لموضوع مقترح ليكالوريا دورة : 1 سنة

اختبار مادة : الشعبة : المادة : المدة : 20 دقيقة

العلامة		عناصر الإجابة	معايير الموضوع
المجموع	مجزأة	117	
07 pts	01pt 02pts 02pts 01pt 01pt	<p>1 - There are two paragraphs / Two paragraphs / two</p> <p>2 - a → T b → F c → T d → F</p> <p>3 - a/ Demography studies the change in size, distribution and character of human population. b/ by reproducing at a high rate</p> <p>4 - Population Growth / Population Growth: Past & Present</p> <p>5 - a → 3 b → 4 c → 1 d → 2</p>	Section One
08 pts	02pts 02pts 02pts 02pts	<p>1 - a → 3 b → 4 c → 1 d → 2</p> <p>2 - Expressed - expressed gave - given saw - seen kept - kept</p> <p>3 - He said that the population had not changed - A Stone - Age man could be killed.</p> <p>4 - d - a - c - b</p>	Section Two
05 pts		<p>Topic 1 : Form - 03 pts Content - 02 pts</p> <p>Topic 2 : Form - 02,5 pts Content - 02,5 pts</p>	